

Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

Gembrook

Cardinia (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 215036



The map above shows the location of Gembrook in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total population*	590	728	831	834	871	1,035	922	1,181
Male: Female ratio*	118.3	113.6	112.0	113.5	101.0	102.1	99.1	103.1
Visitors on Census night*	21	16	10	15	9	9	18	36
Population in non-private dwellings*	0	0	4	3	0	3	0	0
Population at same address 5 years ago	261	340	468	502	512	550	528	613

*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16
Net change	241	40	164	-113	259
Average annual change	3.5%	0.5%	3.5%	-2.3%	5.1%

Area		
2006 Area (km ²):	8.53	Location 52km east of Melbourne
2011 Area (km ²):	0.00	

Age structure	1981		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	50	9%	70	10%	93	11%	78	9%	71	8%	82	8%	55	6%	98	8%
5-17	166	28%	180	25%	192	23%	192	23%	183	21%	268	26%	206	22%	266	23%
18-24	58	10%	82	11%	85	10%	65	8%	61	7%	55	5%	63	7%	88	8%
25-34	87	15%	121	17%	141	17%	115	14%	108	12%	84	8%	94	10%	114	10%
35-44	75	13%	93	13%	122	15%	147	18%	154	18%	190	18%	137	15%	174	15%
45-54	56	10%	63	9%	77	9%	94	11%	112	13%	174	17%	161	17%	185	16%
55-64	45	8%	58	8%	60	7%	63	8%	90	10%	91	9%	98	11%	126	11%
65-74	32	5%	40	6%	40	5%	54	7%	48	6%	51	5%	69	7%	72	6%
75+	21	4%	19	3%	22	3%	26	3%	43	5%	41	4%	39	4%	44	4%
TOTAL	590	100%	726	100%	831	100%	834	100%	871	100%	1,035	100%	922	100%	1,167	100%

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	0	12	1	3	7	11
Non-Indigenous	717	809	846	992	869	1,100
Not stated	9	13	24	40	47	70
TOTAL	726	834	871	1,035	923	1,181

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	11	32	44	71	86	146
Diploma or certificate	121	120	172	230	248	320
No post school qualification	308	380	367	367	345	304
Not stated	82	77	74	77	74	84
TOTAL	523	608	657	746	705	854

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	649	741	768	964	843	1,068
Top 3 LOTES, 2016:						
- Italian:	44	34	32	12	7	0
- Hungarian:	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
- German:	11	17	10	5	4	8
All languages other than English	77	78	64	38	29	46
Not stated	0	14	40	33	52	60
TOTAL	726	834	871	1,035	924	1,174

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	574	634	674	801	722	943
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016						
- United Kingdom:	73	83	73	100	77	78
- Germany:	13	10	14	10	8	14
- Netherlands:	14	20	15	8	9	8
All overseas birthplaces	143	168	154	170	142	147
Birthplace not-stated	9	32	43	64	60	85
TOTAL	726	834	871	1,035	924	1,175

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	90%	83%	79%	79%	100%	86%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	10%	17%	21%	21%	0%	0%
English proficiency not stated (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

**Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	121	132	159	127	161
Couple family* without children	76	79	87	95	101
One parent family	19	27	46	39	48
Other family type	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL	217	242	292	261	319

*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	291	331	375	472	437	545
Unemployed	18	34	21	21	26	29
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	310	365	396	493	463	574
Not in labour force	196	236	234	233	216	268
Labour force status not-stated	17	7	27	20	31	37
Unemployment rate	6.0%	9.3%	5.2%	4.3%	5.6%	5.1%
Participation rate	61.2%	60.8%	62.9%	67.9%	68.2%	68.2%

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	0	0	0	0	0
Bus	1	0	0	3	0
Car as driver	214	250	313	312	379
Car as passenger	24	23	19	14	18
Motor bike/scooter	0	0	4	4	0
Taxi	0	0	0	0	0
Train	0	3	0	0	4
Tram or ferry	0	0	0	0	0
Walked only	14	11	10	10	7
Other modes	4	7	10	19	0
Multiple modes	10	14	12	13	4
Work from home	22	29	29	18	30
Did not go to work	36	33	62	43	74
Method of travel not stated	7	4	11	3	16
TOTAL	331	375	472	439	532

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	30	30	31	19	16	6
Mining	0	0	0	3	0	4
Manufacturing	56	61	73	85	69	65
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	6	1	1	4	0	3
Construction	27	28	39	45	65	70
Wholesale Trade	29	20	26	33	31	16
Retail Trade	26	34	39	54	52	41
Accommodation and Food Services	4	7	12	22	11	22
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	18	20	21	28	16	27
Information Media and Telecommunications	6	10	8	15	4	8
Financial and Insurance Services	7	4	1	0	4	9
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	3	7	8	0	0	5
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	5	13	13	19	22	30
Administrative and Support Services	5	8	9	7	15	20
Public Administration and Safety	11	8	8	12	21	18
Education and Training	15	28	25	29	32	45
Health Care and Social Assistance	15	20	29	53	53	68
Arts and Recreation Services	2	1	2	4	0	6
Other Services	15	18	23	28	19	30
Inadequately described/Not stated	11	12	6	9	4	21
TOTAL	291	331	375	472	434	514

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	17	13	11	13	7	12
1 motor vehicle	90	87	85	83	69	66
2 motor vehicles	89	109	116	155	148	180
3 or more motor vehicles	36	55	72	76	78	99
Not stated	4	7	16	21	23	34
TOTAL	237	272	300	348	325	388

*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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	1981*	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Dwellings - Number	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %
Occupied private dwellings	183 88%	237 90%	260 93%	272 90%	300 91%	348 94%	326 97%	388 95%
Unoccupied private dwellings	25 12%	25 10%	19 7%	29 10%	31 9%	23 6%	10 3%	20 5%
TOTAL (private dwellings)	208 100%	262 100%	278 100%	301 100%	331 100%	371 100%	336 100%	408 100%

Dwellings - Type	1981*	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %
Separate house	203 98%	248 95%	272 98%	292 97%	327 99%	371 100%	336 100%	397 97%
Medium density**	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	12 3%
Other dwelling	1 0%	8 3%	3 1%	7 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Structure not-stated	4 2%	6 2%	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
TOTAL (private dwellings)	208 100%	262 100%	278 100%	301 100%	331 100%	371 100%	336 100%	408 100%

Dwellings - Tenure	1981*	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %
Fully owned	67 36%	99 42%	108 42%	118 43%	125 42%	111 32%	96 30%	108 28%
Being purchased	66 36%	96 41%	109 42%	111 41%	125 42%	181 52%	176 54%	199 51%
Rented - government	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Rented - other	27 15%	28 12%	28 11%	36 13%	37 12%	36 10%	28 9%	49 13%
Other and not stated	22 12%	13 5%	14 5%	7 3%	14 5%	20 6%	25 8%	32 8%
TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)	183 100%	237 100%	260 100%	272 100%	300 100%	348 100%	325 100%	388 100%

*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

**Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	17%	20%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%
2 persons	31%	25%	24%	29%	30%	33%	35%	30%
3 persons	10%	15%	17%	17%	18%	16%	19%	18%
4 persons	18%	22%	22%	21%	23%	23%	18%	21%
5 or more persons	24%	19%	23%	17%	14%	14%	14%	15%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Av. household size (persons)	3.22	3.07	3.19	3.06	2.90	2.97	2.83	3.04

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	33%	29%	23%	25%	24%	18%	22%	15%
2nd quartile	30%	31%	30%	29%	31%	30%	27%	31%
3rd quartile	21%	23%	28%	24%	30%	32%	28%	30%
4th quartile (highest)	16%	17%	19%	21%	15%	20%	23%	24%
Not stated (households)	20	24	46	32	46	30	23	35
TOTAL (households)	185	235	250	287	293	343	312	370

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Gembrook between 2006 and 2016.

