

# Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

## Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

### Kerang

Gannawarra (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 215040



The map above shows the location of Kerang in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total population*	4,049	4,031	4,024	3,883	3,719	3,671	3,530	3,559
Male: Female ratio*	97.3	94.5	93.1	94.1	89.2	90.3	92.3	91.1
Visitors on Census night*	141	191	146	172	161	138	166	176
Population in non-private dwellings*	160	198	151	143	122	127	124	167
Population at same address 5 years ago	2,077	2,070	2,088	2,200	2,183	2,055	2,034	2,020

\*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16
Net change	-25	-305	-48	-141	29
Average annual change	-0.1%	-0.8%	-0.3%	-0.8%	0.2%

Area	
2006 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	15.31
2011 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	9.21

Location	113km north of Bendigo
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Age structure	1981		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	328	8%	341	8%	327	8%	311	8%	249	7%	205	6%	224	6%	173	5%
5-17	935	23%	851	21%	818	20%	743	19%	695	19%	643	18%	610	17%	550	15%
18-24	400	10%	346	9%	299	7%	250	6%	258	7%	263	7%	198	6%	229	6%
25-34	576	14%	581	14%	517	13%	418	11%	369	10%	365	10%	309	9%	341	10%
35-44	416	10%	453	11%	550	14%	533	14%	445	12%	431	12%	381	11%	337	9%
45-54	398	10%	395	10%	385	10%	460	12%	471	13%	489	13%	439	12%	413	12%
55-64	394	10%	420	10%	403	10%	383	10%	380	10%	437	12%	444	13%	479	13%
65-74	325	8%	343	9%	383	10%	403	10%	422	11%	348	9%	389	11%	466	13%
75+	275	7%	293	7%	335	8%	373	10%	428	12%	487	13%	533	15%	586	16%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,574</b>	<b>100%</b>

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	47	91	77	93	98	88
Non-Indigenous	3,919	3,686	3,515	3,465	3,274	3,148
Not stated	57	97	124	110	157	308
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,529</b>	<b>3,561</b>

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	3,948	3,706	3,459	3,411	3,285	3,138
Top 3 LOTES, 2016:						
- Other:	10	13	17	14	6	0
- Italian:	13	13	3	13	12	0
- Greek:	23	11	8	11	3	14
All languages other than English	70	71	71	97	62	102
Not stated	4	97	187	160	180	331
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>3,571</b>

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	85%	86%	94%	60%	76%	86%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	15%	14%	6%	40%	16%	9%
English proficiency not stated (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%

\*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

\*\*Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	1,458	1,393	1,436	1,457	1,379	1,368
Unemployed	145	141	90	102	58	104
<b>TOTAL LABOUR FORCE</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,472</b>
Not in labour force	1,360	1,438	1,271	1,215	1,254	1,254
Labour force status not-stated	63	30	147	185	186	275
Unemployment rate	9.0%	9.2%	5.9%	6.6%	4.0%	7.1%
Participation rate	54.1%	51.6%	54.5%	56.2%	53.4%	54.0%

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	82	81	104	107	82	89
Mining	3	0	9	12	15	10
Manufacturing	57	90	128	149	123	111
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	94	44	51	48	34	20
Construction	102	103	108	83	111	95
Wholesale Trade	86	81	89	61	48	23
Retail Trade	225	220	235	256	232	170
Accommodation and Food Services	47	45	46	55	75	68
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	112	65	44	76	77	84
Information Media and Telecommunications	22	28	21	28	29	13
Financial and Insurance Services	47	34	30	31	24	6
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	18	31	26	3	6	4
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	32	60	47	48	45	51
Administrative and Support Services	24	35	29	18	23	35
Public Administration and Safety	97	106	60	109	107	86
Education and Training	137	119	122	110	80	117
Health Care and Social Assistance	119	122	154	172	171	203
Arts and Recreation Services	9	8	8	14	8	7
Other Services	82	86	93	44	48	63
Inadequately described/Not stated	63	36	34	33	22	54
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,309</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	88	146	202	196	207	263
Diploma or certificate	571	500	504	678	650	793
No post school qualification	2,062	1,971	1,803	1,678	1,378	1,493
Not stated	305	384	434	406	393	458
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>2,848</b>	<b>3,007</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	3,795	3,610	3,328	3,229	3,088	3,005
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016						
- United Kingdom:	100	98	66	55	66	58
- India:	4	3	3	5	3	35
- South Africa:	0	0	29	30	21	20
All overseas birthplaces	191	166	214	194	194	161
Birthplace not-stated	37	98	174	245	237	342
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,519</b>	<b>3,508</b>

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	472	387	374	324	321
Couple family* without children	422	447	447	410	405
One parent family	137	149	150	163	141
Other family type	12	17	9	16	10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>876</b>

\*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	33	32	27	19	7
Bus	23	9	6	0	0
Car as driver	798	834	871	875	935
Car as passenger	90	104	92	70	69
Motor bike/scooter	3	6	7	0	0
Taxi	0	3	0	0	3
Train	0	0	4	0	0
Tram or ferry	0	0	0	0	0
Walked only	157	137	170	132	100
Other modes	22	38	26	33	11
Multitple modes	10	10	14	4	3
Work from home	83	77	47	62	45
Did not go to work	145	153	147	138	143
Method of travel not stated	30	33	45	29	18
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,334</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	177	162	166	132	138	105
1 motor vehicle	622	658	634	566	584	547
2 motor vehicles	437	492	506	520	512	510
3 or more motor vehicles	141	145	162	210	186	237
Not stated	35	78	82	107	124	174
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,571</b>

\*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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Dwellings - Number	1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Occupied private dwellings	1,347	94%	1,413	91%	1,503	92%	1,534	90%	1,550	90%	1,534	88%	1,541	87%	1,571	87%
Unoccupied private dwellings	79	6%	138	9%	131	8%	173	10%	169	10%	209	12%	223	13%	241	13%
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>100%</b>

Dwellings - Type		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
Type	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Separate house	1,243	87%	1,350	87%	1,416	87%	1,451	85%	1,513	88%	1,549	89%	1,548	88%	1,535	85%	
Medium density**	139	10%	139	9%	163	10%	199	12%	164	10%	172	10%	178	10%	82	5%	
Other dwelling	21	1%	43	3%	29	2%	48	3%	39	2%	22	1%	38	2%	20	1%	
Structure not-stated	23	2%	19	1%	26	2%	9	1%	3	0%	0	0%	0	0%	160	9%	
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>100%</b>	

Dwellings - Tenure		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
Tenure	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Fully owned	580	43%	639	45%	690	46%	762	50%	801	52%	680	44%	666	43%	674	43%	
Being purchased	340	25%	360	25%	333	22%	303	20%	312	20%	369	24%	355	23%	369	23%	
Rented - government	109	8%	186	13%	202	13%	138	9%	102	7%	85	6%	64	4%	55	4%	
Rented - other	240	18%	182	13%	200	13%	266	17%	258	17%	285	19%	325	21%	287	18%	
Other and not stated	78	6%	47	3%	78	5%	66	4%	77	5%	115	7%	135	9%	167	11%	
<b>TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>100%</b>	

\*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

\*\*Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	21%	25%	24%	30%	33%	32%	37%	38%
2 persons	30%	31%	36%	34%	36%	36%	35%	35%
3 persons	15%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%
4 persons	16%	15%	14%	11%	9%	10%	8%	9%
5 or more persons	17%	15%	13%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Av. household size (persons)	2.89	2.71	2.58	2.44	2.32	2.31	2.21	2.16

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	36%	37%	38%	39%	40%	38%	44%	37%
2nd quartile	28%	29%	29%	31%	30%	30%	31%	35%
3rd quartile	21%	21%	22%	20%	22%	24%	17%	19%
4th quartile (highest)	16%	13%	11%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Not stated (households)	105	191	199	144	173	189	170	182
<b>TOTAL (households)</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,484</b>

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Kerang between 2006 and 2016.

