

Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

Kaniva (L)

West Wimmera (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 221039



The map above shows the location of Kaniva (L) in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total population*	956	821	762	765	731	738	714	579
Male: Female ratio*	106.0	89.2	96.9	100.8	96.0	94.7	96.7	85.9
Visitors on Census night*	75	24	37	48	31	63	18	25
Population in non-private dwellings*	84	27	24	32	24	47	16	31
Population at same address 5 years ago	502	505	465	444	423	461	449	382

*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16	Area	Location
Net change	-194	-31	7	-24	-135	2006 Area (km ²):	92km NW of Horsham
Average annual change	-2.2%	-0.4%	0.2%	-0.7%	-4.1%	2011 Area (km ²):	

Age structure	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %
0-4	61 6%	48 6%	57 8%	61 8%	59 8%	32 4%	48 7%	26 4%
5-17	170 18%	142 17%	120 16%	114 15%	102 14%	116 16%	125 18%	73 13%
18-24	98 10%	69 8%	36 5%	46 6%	45 6%	35 5%	35 5%	38 7%
25-34	132 14%	112 14%	107 14%	126 16%	91 12%	81 11%	63 9%	66 11%
35-44	100 11%	90 11%	102 13%	102 13%	101 14%	105 14%	76 11%	47 8%
45-54	85 9%	65 8%	65 9%	77 10%	89 12%	80 11%	87 12%	76 13%
55-64	125 13%	116 14%	67 9%	57 7%	58 8%	85 12%	116 16%	85 15%
65-74	116 12%	108 13%	110 15%	85 11%	78 11%	84 11%	57 8%	86 15%
75+	62 6%	72 9%	94 12%	97 13%	104 14%	119 16%	106 15%	81 14%
TOTAL	949 100%	821 100%	759 100%	765 100%	728 100%	738 100%	713 100%	578 100%

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	0	8	3	0	3	8
Non-Indigenous	815	749	709	725	694	574
Not stated	6	8	16	13	18	8
TOTAL	821	765	728	738	715	579

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	815	741	695	704	674	559
Top 3 LOTEs, 2016:						
- Other:	2	3	3	3	5	0
- Filipino and Tagalog:	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
- Italian:	0	3	3	3	6	0
All languages other than English	6	10	9	13	20	18
Not stated	0	14	24	21	18	7
TOTAL	821	765	728	738	712	584

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	68%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
English proficiency not stated (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

**Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	347	307	298	332	296	254
Unemployed	8	22	15	8	5	12
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	355	328	312	340	301	266
Not in labour force	312	280	250	237	260	220
Labour force status not-stated	3	3	18	36	9	11
Unemployment rate	2.3%	6.6%	4.8%	2.4%	1.7%	4.5%
Participation rate	53.2%	54.0%	55.6%	58.9%	53.7%	54.7%

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	68	62	41	69	61	48
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	9	17	22	19	12	7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1	1	1	0	0	0
Construction	29	33	38	32	21	12
Wholesale Trade	20	16	18	3	8	0
Retail Trade	40	30	30	44	43	30
Accommodation and Food Services	9	8	5	12	12	9
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	22	20	22	20	18	8
Information Media and Telecommunications	4	4	3	4	0	0
Financial and Insurance Services	13	8	5	7	0	0
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	4	4	3	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	7	6	7	6	0	0
Administrative and Support Services	5	5	5	0	7	0
Public Administration and Safety	28	26	26	12	21	22
Education and Training	37	24	27	31	30	31
Health Care and Social Assistance	24	18	25	43	41	42
Arts and Recreation Services	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other Services	18	16	13	25	7	14
Inadequately described/Not stated	7	8	6	4	14	8
TOTAL	347	307	298	332	295	231

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	24	42	32	45	54	66
Diploma or certificate	116	79	101	133	142	147
No post school qualification	471	455	392	373	430	259
Not stated	59	36	56	61	49	32
TOTAL	670	611	580	613	560	504

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	777	702	655	663	639	515
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016						
- United Kingdom:	25	21	17	22	25	17
- India:	0	0	0	0	0	14
- Pakistan:	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	3
All overseas birthplaces	39	53	32	38	44	40
Birthplace not-stated	5	10	41	37	26	18
TOTAL	821	765	728	738	709	573

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	79	78	63	75	50
Couple family* without children	105	94	112	97	90
One parent family	15	23	24	21	20
Other family type	0	3	3	0	4
TOTAL	199	198	202	193	159

*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	4	6	6	5	0
Bus	0	0	5	0	0
Car as driver	170	161	187	157	171
Car as passenger	17	21	27	13	14
Motor bike/scooter	3	6	3	5	4
Taxi	0	0	0	0	0
Train	0	0	0	0	0
Tram or ferry	0	0	0	0	0
Walked only	40	34	40	53	22
Other modes	16	21	17	13	9
Multitple modes	0	3	0	0	0
Work from home	22	18	15	17	11
Did not go to work	22	19	28	20	19
Method of travel not stated	13	8	3	12	4
TOTAL	307	298	332	295	254

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	31	30	25	26	20	11
1 motor vehicle	146	134	126	112	128	91
2 motor vehicles	97	116	102	126	128	110
3 or more motor vehicles	42	37	47	33	47	36
Not stated	4	12	25	13	10	6
TOTAL	320	329	325	310	333	269

*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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Dwellings - Number	1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Occupied private dwellings	335	95%	320	87%	316	86%	329	90%	325	83%	310	83%	335	85%	269	79%
Unoccupied private dwellings	19	5%	46	13%	50	14%	37	10%	67	17%	64	17%	59	15%	72	21%
TOTAL (private dwellings)	354	100%	366	100%	366	100%	366	100%	392	100%	374	100%	394	100%	341	100%

Dwellings - Type		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Separate house		336	95%	340	93%	343	94%	338	92%	356	91%	349	93%	376	95%	280	82%
Medium density**		13	4%	12	3%	17	5%	19	5%	30	8%	16	4%	12	3%	3	1%
Other dwelling		5	1%	11	3%	6	2%	9	2%	6	2%	9	2%	6	2%	3	1%
Structure not-stated		0	0%	3	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	56	16%
TOTAL (private dwellings)		354	100%	366	100%	366	100%	366	100%	392	100%	374	100%	394	100%	341	100%

Dwellings - Tenure		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Fully owned		180	54%	197	62%	170	54%	189	57%	187	58%	155	50%	178	53%	149	55%
Being purchased		63	19%	55	17%	58	18%	59	18%	64	20%	91	29%	77	23%	61	23%
Rented - government		9	3%	25	8%	26	8%	6	2%	3	1%	6	2%	6	2%	0	0%
Rented - other		37	11%	25	8%	41	13%	51	16%	49	15%	42	13%	56	17%	41	15%
Other and not stated		46	14%	18	6%	22	7%	24	7%	22	7%	16	5%	16	5%	11	4%
TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)		335	100%	320	100%	316	100%	329	100%	325	100%	310	100%	333	100%	269	100%

*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

**Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	25%	27%	28%	35%	35%	33%	41%	36%
2 persons	35%	36%	38%	36%	36%	43%	36%	40%
3 persons	15%	13%	12%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%
4 persons	13%	14%	13%	11%	12%	7%	9%	8%
5 or more persons	13%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	8%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Av. household size (persons)	2.60	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.18	2.23	2.08	2.04

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	37%	38%	42%	44%	43%	37%	43%	40%
2nd quartile	30%	32%	33%	31%	30%	26%	28%	29%
3rd quartile	19%	17%	18%	17%	19%	26%	22%	23%
4th quartile (highest)	14%	13%	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%
Not stated (households)	32	19	35	26	26	31	27	25
TOTAL (households)	336	318	312	335	310	310	332	273

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Kaniva (L) between 2006 and 2016.

