

# Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

## Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

### Nhill

Hindmarsh (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 215061



The map above shows the location of Nhill in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total population*	2,067	2,028	1,891	1,890	1,980	1,879	1,849	1,752
Male: Female ratio*	85.4	87.4	90.1	87.9	88.2	91.3	92.8	94.6
Visitors on Census night*	77	102	92	122	135	83	85	85
Population in non-private dwellings*	155	147	131	141	152	112	97	76
Population at same address 5 years ago	1,180	1,111	1,036	1,023	1,133	1,086	1,064	996

\*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16
Net change	-176	89	-101	-30	-97
Average annual change	-0.9%	0.5%	-1.0%	-0.3%	-1.1%

Area	
2006 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	8.89
2011 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	3.34

Location	
Location	62km NW of Horsham

Age structure	1981		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	129	6%	135	7%	119	6%	145	8%	122	6%	97	5%	87	5%	82	5%
5-17	376	18%	344	17%	324	17%	264	14%	317	16%	288	15%	277	15%	227	13%
18-24	220	11%	200	10%	151	8%	151	8%	125	6%	108	6%	110	6%	136	8%
25-34	248	12%	270	13%	266	14%	256	14%	206	10%	166	9%	184	10%	201	12%
35-44	210	10%	216	11%	236	13%	235	12%	241	12%	241	13%	226	12%	142	8%
45-54	188	9%	196	10%	190	10%	194	10%	218	11%	242	13%	233	13%	199	11%
55-64	277	13%	232	11%	173	9%	184	10%	226	11%	210	11%	197	11%	241	14%
65-74	234	11%	236	12%	230	12%	203	11%	202	10%	211	11%	225	12%	191	11%
75+	184	9%	195	10%	203	11%	255	14%	319	16%	312	17%	310	17%	319	18%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>100%</b>

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	0	5	5	0	9	17
Non-Indigenous	1,987	1,811	1,918	1,814	1,783	1,657
Not stated	39	71	54	61	48	64
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>1,750</b>

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	2,000	1,802	1,873	1,756	1,656	1,452
Top 3 LOTES, 2016:						
- Other:	0	7	12	25	93	0
- Arabic:	0	0	0	6	0	9
- Filipino and Tagalog:	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
All languages other than English	21	29	27	62	136	222
Not stated	4	56	77	58	53	69
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,743</b>

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	100%	100%	100%	90%	71%	63%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	0%	0%	0%	10%	29%	43%
English proficiency not stated (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

\*\*Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	822	802	847	822	823	738
Unemployed	32	37	32	31	24	31
<b>TOTAL LABOUR FORCE</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>769</b>
Not in labour force	756	682	642	578	652	656
Labour force status not-stated	18	24	83	135	41	70
Unemployment rate	3.7%	4.4%	3.6%	3.6%	2.8%	4.0%
Participation rate	53.0%	55.2%	57.8%	59.6%	56.5%	54.0%

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	60	120	90	86	143	117
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	102	74	118	98	89	82
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	14	4	4	10	3	0
Construction	56	48	41	56	30	32
Wholesale Trade	56	37	55	17	32	10
Retail Trade	102	71	98	118	71	74
Accommodation and Food Services	30	39	24	29	31	20
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	51	63	42	68	40	24
Information Media and Telecommunications	10	14	13	0	4	0
Financial and Insurance Services	17	18	9	9	6	8
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	8	14	13	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	15	22	26	26	23	4
Administrative and Support Services	10	14	15	0	12	12
Public Administration and Safety	62	48	54	42	55	45
Education and Training	56	43	57	54	60	49
Health Care and Social Assistance	111	108	123	154	175	176
Arts and Recreation Services	3	4	6	3	4	0
Other Services	45	40	47	33	27	21
Inadequately described/Not stated	15	21	12	20	13	31
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>705</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	35	89	102	122	140	151
Diploma or certificate	263	227	260	295	338	395
No post school qualification	1,149	1,046	1,078	918	767	788
Not stated	181	183	165	231	132	149
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,629</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>1,483</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	1,910	1,767	1,819	1,675	1,583	1,391
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016						
- Thailand:	Not available	0	N/A	0	13	45
- United Kingdom:	48	27	38	23	30	26
- South Africa:	0	0	3	18	17	14
All overseas birthplaces	100	60	84	123	195	228
Birthplace not-stated	16	60	74	77	67	105
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,724</b>

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	179	192	184	153	166
Couple family* without children	223	234	246	250	232
One parent family	63	58	65	75	45
Other family type	9	14	4	22	10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>457</b>

\*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	33	18	21	8	0
Bus	6	6	3	0	0
Car as driver	433	449	473	487	487
Car as passenger	59	44	42	65	54
Motor bike/scooter	10	0	7	5	0
Taxi	3	0	0	0	0
Train	0	0	0	0	0
Tram or ferry	0	0	0	0	0
Walked only	98	129	110	83	74
Other modes	16	48	31	49	4
Multiple modes	9	3	6	0	0
Work from home	47	51	34	31	24
Did not go to work	67	76	68	74	59
Method of travel not stated	22	22	27	18	10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>712</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	80	89	83	78	58	46
1 motor vehicle	354	334	321	287	287	263
2 motor vehicles	233	248	289	300	288	248
3 or more motor vehicles	85	88	88	106	123	141
Not stated	19	26	39	45	43	51
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>757</b>

\*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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Dwellings - Number	1981* Number %	1986 Number %	1991 Number %	1996 Number %	2001 Number %	2006 Number %	2011 Number %	2016 Number %
Occupied private dwellings	756 93%	771 92%	763 89%	786 88%	819 89%	816 87%	796 85%	757 83%
Unoccupied private dwellings	60 7%	70 8%	93 11%	106 12%	103 11%	120 13%	139 15%	159 17%
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>816 100%</b>	<b>841 100%</b>	<b>856 100%</b>	<b>892 100%</b>	<b>922 100%</b>	<b>936 100%</b>	<b>935 100%</b>	<b>916 100%</b>

Dwellings - Type	1981* Number %	1986 Number %	1991 Number %	1996 Number %	2001 Number %	2006 Number %	2011 Number %	2016 Number %
Separate house	764 94%	737 88%	792 93%	797 89%	825 90%	843 90%	850 91%	728 79%
Medium density**	43 5%	56 7%	45 5%	72 8%	70 8%	73 8%	74 8%	87 9%
Other dwelling	9 1%	35 4%	19 2%	9 1%	24 3%	20 2%	11 1%	0 0%
Structure not-stated	0 0%	13 2%	0 0%	14 2%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	102 11%
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>816 100%</b>	<b>841 100%</b>	<b>856 100%</b>	<b>892 100%</b>	<b>922 100%</b>	<b>936 100%</b>	<b>935 100%</b>	<b>916 100%</b>

Dwellings - Tenure	1981* Number %	1986 Number %	1991 Number %	1996 Number %	2001 Number %	2006 Number %	2011 Number %	2016 Number %
Fully owned	452 60%	435 56%	454 60%	457 58%	470 57%	415 51%	383 48%	330 44%
Being purchased	125 17%	150 19%	125 16%	120 15%	155 19%	195 24%	184 23%	196 26%
Rented - government	9 1%	22 3%	31 4%	19 2%	11 1%	10 1%	14 2%	3 0%
Rented - other	126 17%	118 15%	116 15%	147 19%	132 16%	137 17%	165 21%	177 23%
Other and not stated	44 6%	46 6%	36 5%	42 5%	52 6%	59 7%	50 6%	52 7%
<b>TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)</b>	<b>756 100%</b>	<b>771 100%</b>	<b>763 100%</b>	<b>786 100%</b>	<b>819 100%</b>	<b>816 100%</b>	<b>796 100%</b>	<b>757 100%</b>

\*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

\*\*Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	26%	29%	31%	35%	36%	35%	34%	34%
2 persons	36%	36%	37%	36%	36%	37%	38%	38%
3 persons	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	10%
4 persons	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%
5 or more persons	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Av. household size (persons)	2.53	2.44	2.31	2.23	2.23	2.17	2.20	2.21

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	41%	39%	39%	38%	38%	37%	35%	36%
2nd quartile	28%	29%	34%	31%	31%	28%	34%	33%
3rd quartile	18%	20%	18%	21%	21%	23%	21%	21%
4th quartile (highest)	12%	12%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%
Not stated (households)	42	77	100	62	67	68	56	74
<b>TOTAL (households)</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>743</b>

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Nhill between 2006 and 2016.

