

Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

Land Use and Population Research

Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

Kilmore

Mitchell (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 214010



The map above shows the location of Kilmore in Victoria.

| Summary data | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total population* | 1,862 | 2,213 | 2,865 | 3,088 | 3,866 | 4,703 | 6,189 | 6,890 |
| Male: Female ratio* | 151.3 | 130.2 | 118.3 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 101.8 | 97.0 | 96.5 |
| Visitors on Census night* | 283 | 83 | 107 | 113 | 250 | 195 | 335 | 235 |
| Population in non-private dwellings* | 362 | 352 | 291 | 347 | 465 | 476 | 448 | 381 |
| Population at same address 5 years ago | 681 | 859 | 1,040 | 1,541 | 1,702 | 1,836 | 2,813 | 3,437 |

*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

| Population growth | 1981-91 | 1991-2001 | 2001-06 | 2006-11 | 2011-16 | Area | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| Net change | 1,003 | 1,001 | 837 | 1,486 | 701 | 2006 Area (km ²): | 10.81 | Location |
| Average annual change | 4.4% | 3.0% | 4.0% | 5.6% | 2.2% | 2011 Area (km ²): | 15.73 | 54km north of Melbourne |

| Age structure | 1981 | | 1986 | | 1991 | | 1996 | | 2001 | | 2006 | | 2011 | | 2016 | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| 0-4 | 136 | 7% | 159 | 7% | 254 | 9% | 246 | 8% | 243 | 6% | 306 | 7% | 416 | 7% | 427 | 6% |
| 5-17 | 666 | 36% | 731 | 33% | 794 | 28% | 863 | 28% | 991 | 26% | 1,201 | 26% | 1,298 | 21% | 1,460 | 21% |
| 18-24 | 146 | 8% | 177 | 8% | 251 | 9% | 274 | 9% | 318 | 8% | 429 | 9% | 523 | 9% | 553 | 8% |
| 25-34 | 281 | 15% | 311 | 14% | 447 | 16% | 388 | 13% | 439 | 12% | 519 | 11% | 654 | 11% | 710 | 10% |
| 35-44 | 203 | 11% | 312 | 14% | 407 | 14% | 480 | 16% | 585 | 16% | 691 | 15% | 881 | 14% | 862 | 13% |
| 45-54 | 138 | 7% | 186 | 8% | 257 | 9% | 352 | 11% | 490 | 13% | 572 | 12% | 836 | 14% | 908 | 13% |
| 55-64 | 127 | 7% | 140 | 6% | 179 | 6% | 200 | 7% | 298 | 8% | 450 | 10% | 588 | 10% | 726 | 11% |
| 65-74 | 115 | 6% | 112 | 5% | 140 | 5% | 150 | 5% | 210 | 6% | 280 | 6% | 479 | 8% | 638 | 9% |
| 75+ | 46 | 2% | 82 | 4% | 130 | 5% | 118 | 4% | 180 | 5% | 243 | 5% | 403 | 7% | 562 | 8% |
| TOTAL | 1,857 | 100% | 2,211 | 100% | 2,859 | 100% | 3,071 | 100% | 3,752 | 100% | 4,689 | 100% | 6,078 | 100% | 6,846 | 100% |

| Indigenous status | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Indigenous | 2 | 19 | 18 | 58 | 42 | 56 |
| Non-Indigenous | 2,186 | 2,958 | 3,532 | 4,471 | 5,833 | 6,347 |
| Not stated | 22 | 94 | 202 | 160 | 192 | 453 |
| TOTAL | 2,211 | 3,071 | 3,752 | 4,689 | 6,067 | 6,884 |

| Education | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bachelor degree or higher | 64 | 177 | 243 | 323 | 494 | 644 |
| Diploma or certificate | 295 | 402 | 582 | 900 | 1,345 | 1,803 |
| No post school qualification | 1,084 | 1,462 | 1,695 | 1,990 | 1,990 | 2,344 |
| Not stated | 189 | 226 | 345 | 370 | 432 | 614 |
| TOTAL | 1,633 | 2,267 | 2,865 | 3,583 | 4,740 | 5,405 |

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

| Language spoken at home | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| English only | 2,115 | 2,791 | 3,353 | 4,158 | 5,558 | 5,979 |
| Top 3 LOTES, 2016: | | | | | | |
| - Chinese languages: | 6 | 72 | 90 | 218 | 57 | 110 |
| - Italian: | 28 | 9 | 22 | 22 | 53 | 8 |
| - Filipino and Tagalog: | Not available | Not available | Not available | Not available | Not available | Not available |
| All languages other than English | 96 | 203 | 189 | 375 | 345 | 437 |
| Not stated | 0 | 77 | 210 | 156 | 164 | 472 |
| TOTAL | 2,211 | 3,071 | 3,752 | 4,689 | 6,067 | 6,888 |

| Birthplace | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Australia | 1,988 | 2,564 | 3,073 | 3,789 | 5,123 | 5,491 |
| Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016 | | | | | | |
| - United Kingdom: | 89 | 139 | 150 | 185 | 239 | 251 |
| - China_excl_SARs_Taiwan: | 0 | 5 | 75 | 186 | 48 | 99 |
| - New Zealand: | 4 | 20 | 31 | 61 | 74 | 59 |
| All overseas birthplaces | 207 | 415 | 441 | 674 | 736 | 750 |
| Birthplace not-stated | 16 | 91 | 239 | 226 | 215 | 543 |
| TOTAL | 2,211 | 3,071 | 3,752 | 4,689 | 6,074 | 6,784 |

| English proficiency among overseas born | 1986* ** | 1996** | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|---|----------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Speaks English well or very well (%) | 79% | 66% | 78% | 70% | 89% | 86% |
| Speaks English not well or not at all (%) | 15% | 34% | 20% | 29% | 10% | 16% |
| English proficiency not stated (%) | 6% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% |

*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

**Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

| Family composition | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Couple family* with children | 395 | 479 | 557 | 747 | 829 |
| Couple family* without children | 221 | 256 | 390 | 558 | 598 |
| One parent family | 110 | 145 | 205 | 272 | 297 |
| Other family type | 4 | 12 | 9 | 23 | 29 |
| TOTAL | 729 | 892 | 1,161 | 1,600 | 1,754 |

*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

| Labour force* | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed | 823 | 1,203 | 1,539 | 1,953 | 2,693 | 2,859 |
| Unemployed | 44 | 102 | 73 | 95 | 155 | 192 |
| TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | 867 | 1,305 | 1,613 | 2,048 | 2,848 | 3,051 |
| Not in labour force | 736 | 909 | 1,107 | 1,386 | 1,703 | 2,026 |
| Labour force status not-stated | 30 | 53 | 146 | 149 | 158 | 360 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.1% | 7.8% | 4.6% | 4.7% | 5.4% | 6.3% |
| Participation rate | 54.1% | 58.9% | 59.3% | 59.6% | 62.6% | 60.1% |

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

| Travel to work* | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bicycle | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Bus | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Car as driver | 795 | 986 | 1,345 | 1,835 | 2,006 |
| Car as passenger | 88 | 94 | 100 | 132 | 127 |
| Motor bike/scooter | 3 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 0 |
| Taxi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Train | 17 | 27 | 29 | 75 | 70 |
| Tram or ferry | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Walked only | 59 | 69 | 62 | 84 | 54 |
| Other modes | 20 | 39 | 49 | 59 | 18 |
| Multiple modes | 22 | 32 | 37 | 101 | 74 |
| Work from home | 81 | 79 | 63 | 95 | 101 |
| Did not go to work | 93 | 165 | 215 | 259 | 305 |
| Method of travel not stated | 25 | 34 | 33 | 42 | 34 |
| TOTAL | 1,203 | 1,539 | 1,953 | 2,691 | 2,789 |

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

| Industry of employment* | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 25 | 36 | 37 | 16 | 27 | 29 |
| Mining | 7 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| Manufacturing | 137 | 199 | 250 | 255 | 302 | 256 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services | 3 | 8 | 8 | 21 | 18 | 35 |
| Construction | 71 | 83 | 114 | 212 | 333 | 383 |
| Wholesale Trade | 28 | 54 | 61 | 72 | 103 | 72 |
| Retail Trade | 83 | 125 | 154 | 241 | 281 | 253 |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 20 | 35 | 62 | 87 | 167 | 178 |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing | 73 | 91 | 109 | 151 | 181 | 172 |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 28 | 33 | 50 | 27 | 33 | 19 |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 18 | 35 | 39 | 46 | 61 | 53 |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 11 | 24 | 35 | 17 | 34 | 21 |
| Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services | 17 | 43 | 61 | 81 | 98 | 115 |
| Administrative and Support Services | 15 | 30 | 39 | 34 | 64 | 73 |
| Public Administration and Safety | 45 | 51 | 52 | 145 | 218 | 235 |
| Education and Training | 87 | 124 | 152 | 187 | 243 | 262 |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 53 | 94 | 153 | 191 | 277 | 328 |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 24 | 21 | 40 | 33 | 43 | 56 |
| Other Services | 49 | 71 | 86 | 91 | 130 | 122 |
| Inadequately described/Not stated | 26 | 41 | 31 | 31 | 62 | 120 |
| TOTAL | 823 | 1,203 | 1,539 | 1,953 | 2,693 | 2,796 |

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

| Vehicle ownership* | 1986 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| None | 67 | 75 | 49 | 60 | 71 | 80 |
| 1 motor vehicle | 212 | 322 | 374 | 508 | 693 | 776 |
| 2 motor vehicles | 243 | 405 | 489 | 608 | 860 | 874 |
| 3 or more motor vehicles | 84 | 135 | 219 | 285 | 436 | 534 |
| Not stated | 13 | 45 | 78 | 95 | 112 | 245 |
| TOTAL | 619 | 982 | 1,208 | 1,555 | 2,172 | 2,503 |

*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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| Dwellings - Number | 1981* Number % | 1986 Number % | 1991 Number % | 1996 Number % | 2001 Number % | 2006 Number % | 2011 Number % | 2016 Number % |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Occupied private dwellings | 509 94% | 619 92% | 871 91% | 982 90% | 1,208 96% | 1,555 92% | 2,176 91% | 2,503 93% |
| Unoccupied private dwellings | 31 6% | 57 8% | 87 9% | 107 10% | 55 4% | 128 8% | 219 9% | 189 7% |
| TOTAL (private dwellings) | 540 100% | 676 100% | 958 100% | 1,089 100% | 1,263 100% | 1,683 100% | 2,395 100% | 2,692 100% |

| Dwellings - Type | 1981* Number % | 1986 Number % | 1991 Number % | 1996 Number % | 2001 Number % | 2006 Number % | 2011 Number % | 2016 Number % |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Separate house | 468 87% | 601 89% | 825 86% | 977 90% | 1,093 87% | 1,421 84% | 2,024 85% | 2,285 85% |
| Medium density** | 48 9% | 42 6% | 102 11% | 70 6% | 110 9% | 251 15% | 305 13% | 319 12% |
| Other dwelling | 19 3% | 27 4% | 26 3% | 25 2% | 22 2% | 11 1% | 66 3% | 67 2% |
| Structure not-stated | 6 1% | 6 1% | 4 0% | 17 2% | 38 3% | 0 0% | 0 0% | 22 1% |
| TOTAL (private dwellings) | 540 100% | 676 100% | 958 100% | 1,089 100% | 1,263 100% | 1,683 100% | 2,395 100% | 2,692 100% |

| Dwellings - Tenure | 1981* Number % | 1986 Number % | 1991 Number % | 1996 Number % | 2001 Number % | 2006 Number % | 2011 Number % | 2016 Number % |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fully owned | 185 36% | 237 38% | 304 35% | 352 36% | 427 35% | 452 29% | 636 29% | 753 30% |
| Being purchased | 178 35% | 248 40% | 337 39% | 369 38% | 440 36% | 672 43% | 942 43% | 970 39% |
| Rented - government | 10 2% | 23 4% | 40 5% | 41 4% | 45 4% | 46 3% | 52 2% | 42 2% |
| Rented - other | 86 17% | 84 14% | 138 16% | 180 18% | 206 17% | 300 19% | 430 20% | 518 21% |
| Other and not stated | 50 10% | 26 4% | 53 6% | 40 4% | 90 7% | 85 5% | 126 6% | 232 9% |
| TOTAL (occ. private dwellings) | 509 100% | 619 100% | 871 100% | 982 100% | 1,208 100% | 1,555 100% | 2,186 100% | 2,503 100% |

*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

**Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

| Household size | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 person | 21% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 24% |
| 2 persons | 27% | 31% | 29% | 30% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 32% |
| 3 persons | 13% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 15% |
| 4 persons | 21% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 17% |
| 5 or more persons | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 11% |
| TOTAL | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Av. household size (persons) | 2.95 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.79 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.64 | 2.60 |

| Household income | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st quartile (lowest) | 30% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 26% |
| 2nd quartile | 27% | 29% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 26% |
| 3rd quartile | 27% | 26% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 27% |
| 4th quartile (highest) | 16% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 21% |
| Not stated (households) | 62 | 81 | 167 | 131 | 162 | 162 | 243 | 269 |
| TOTAL (households) | 511 | 619 | 868 | 970 | 1,145 | 1,491 | 2,140 | 2,372 |

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Kilmore between 2006 and 2016.

